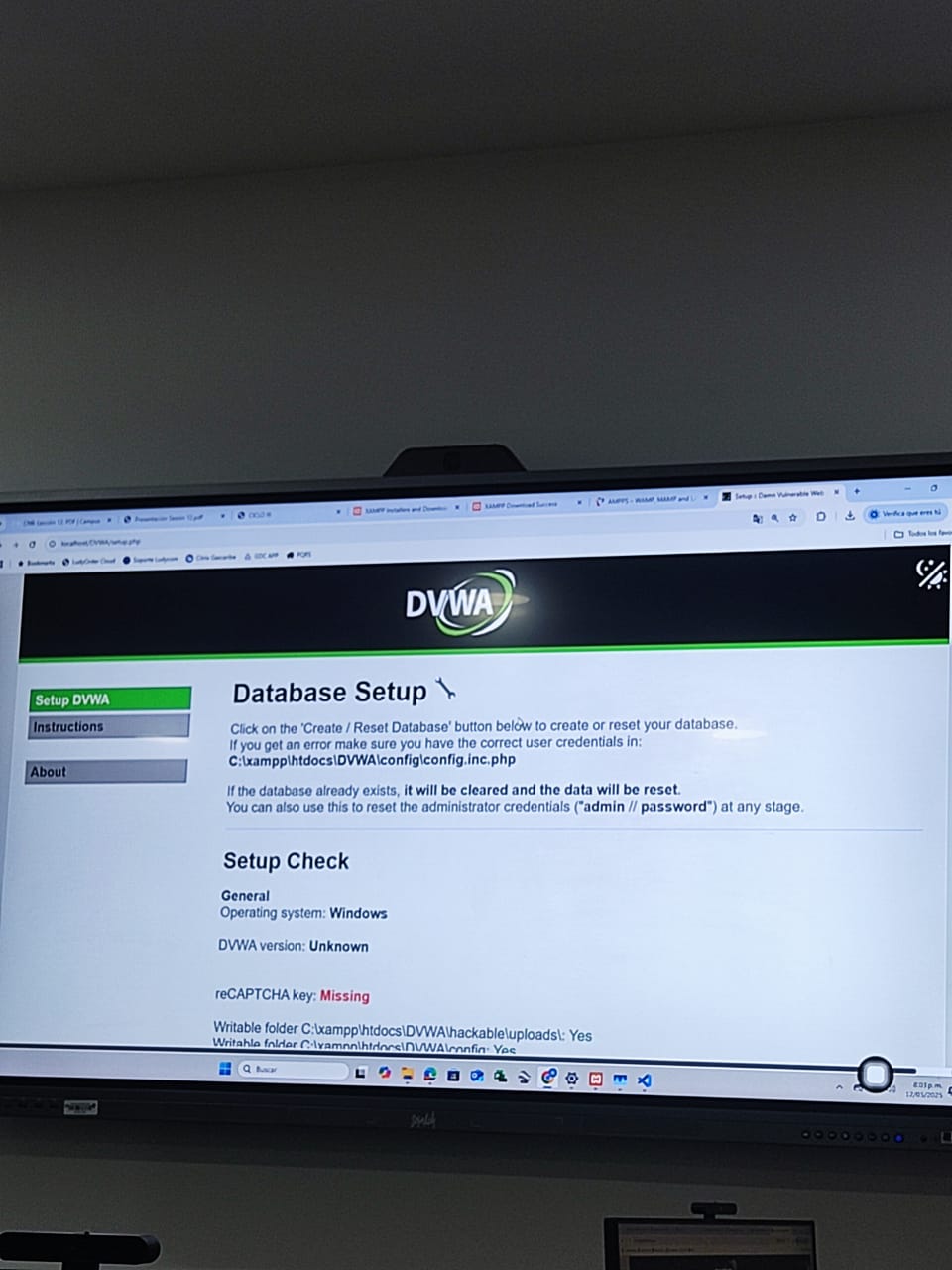
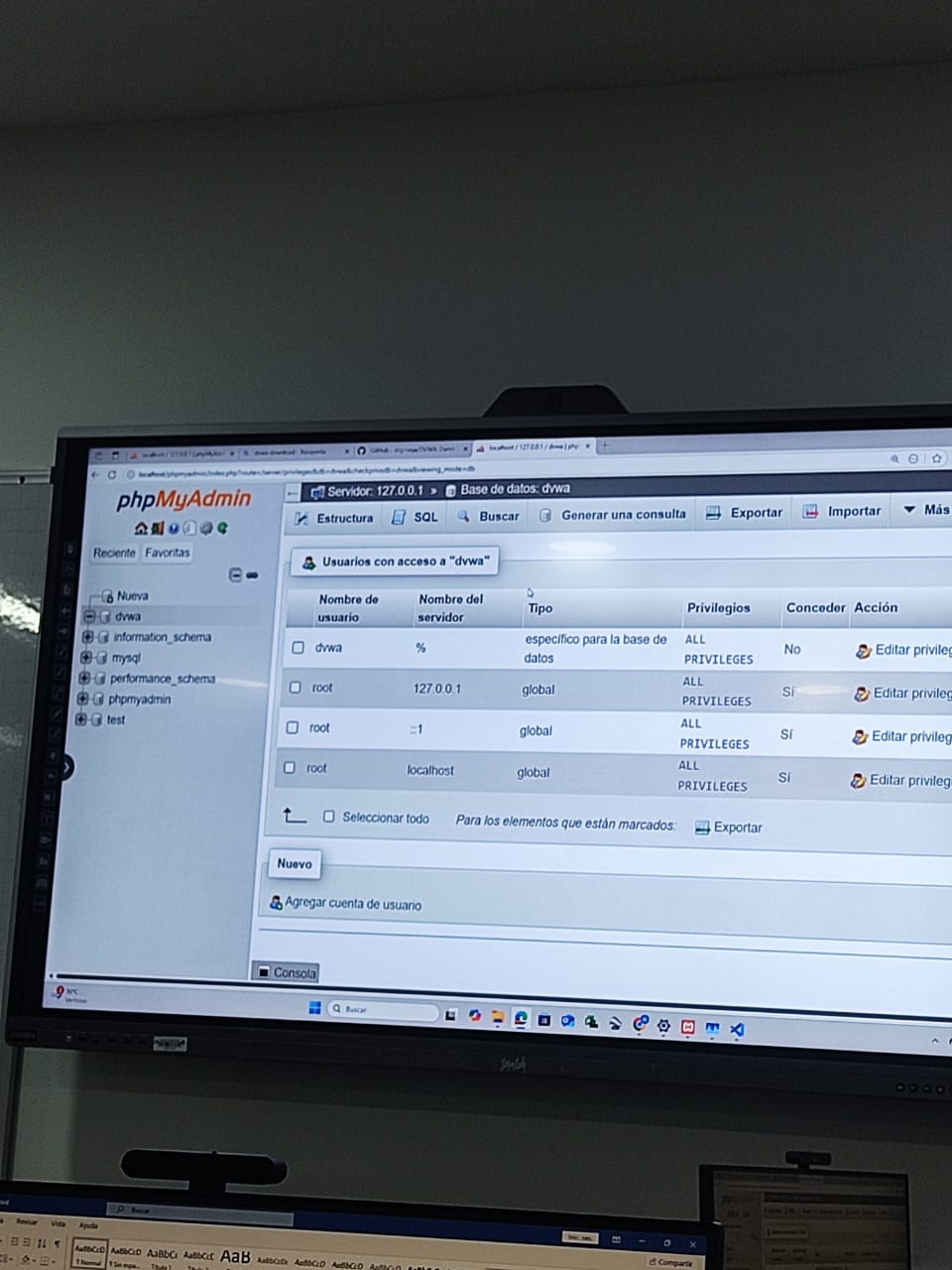
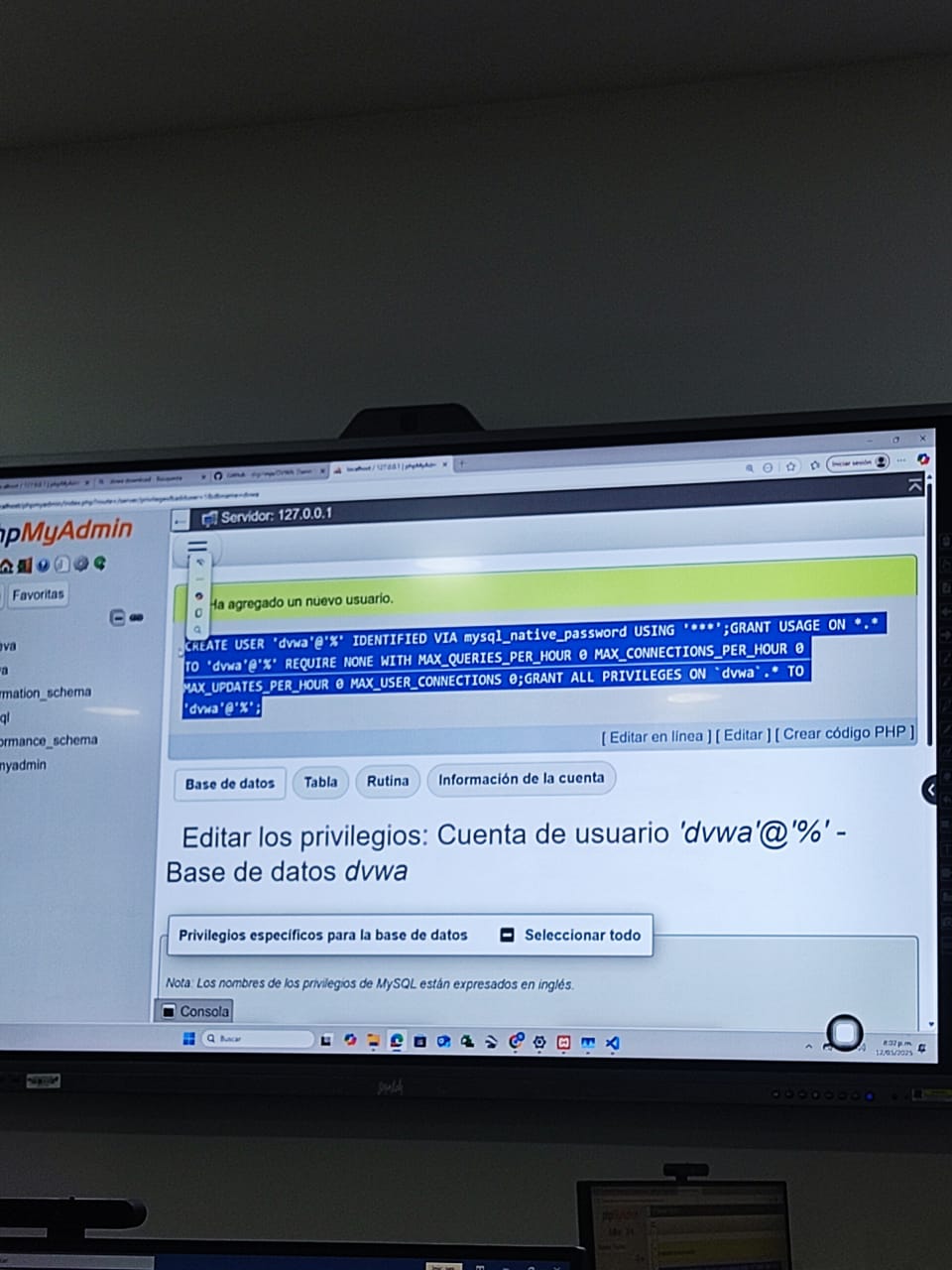
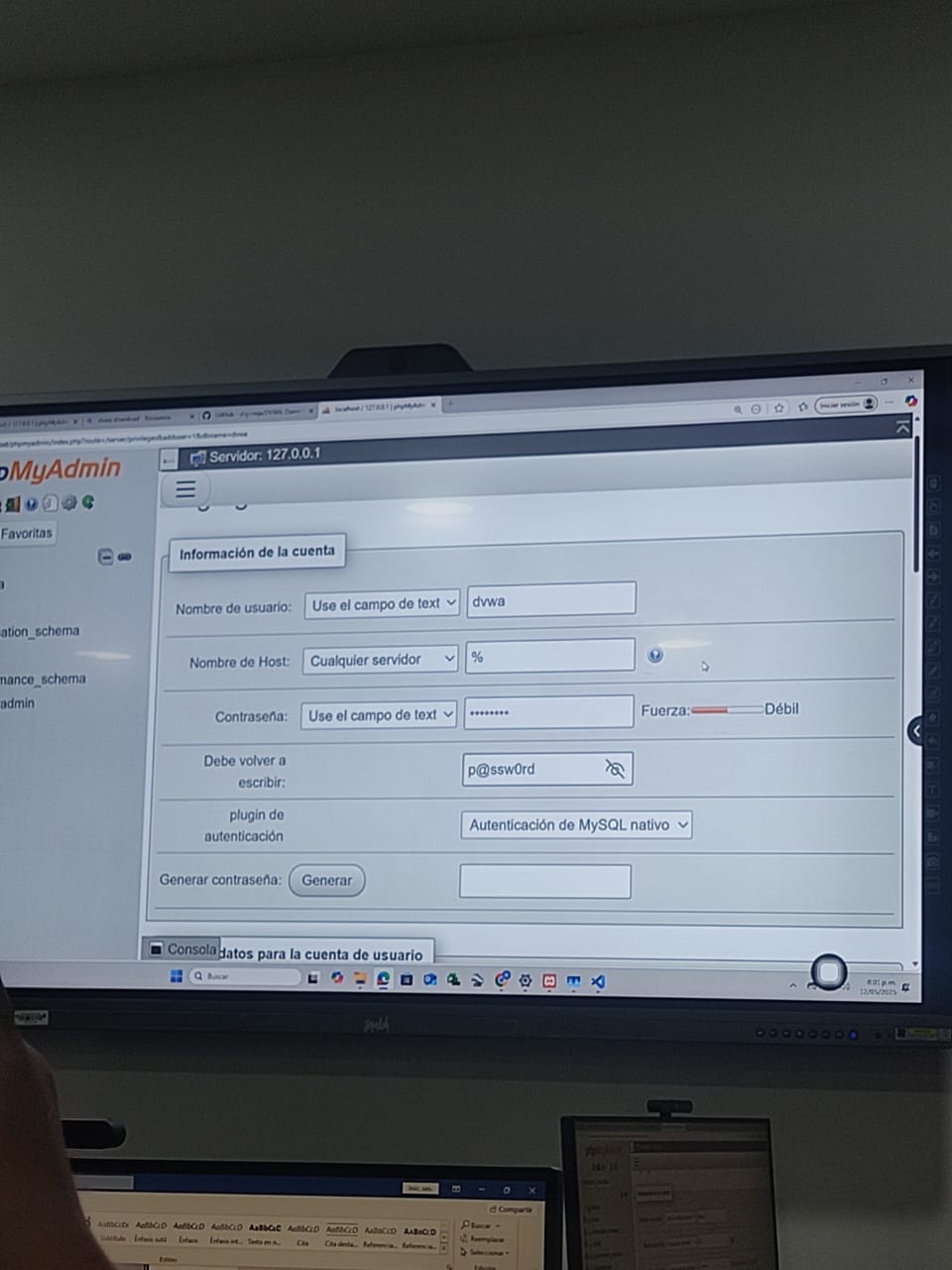
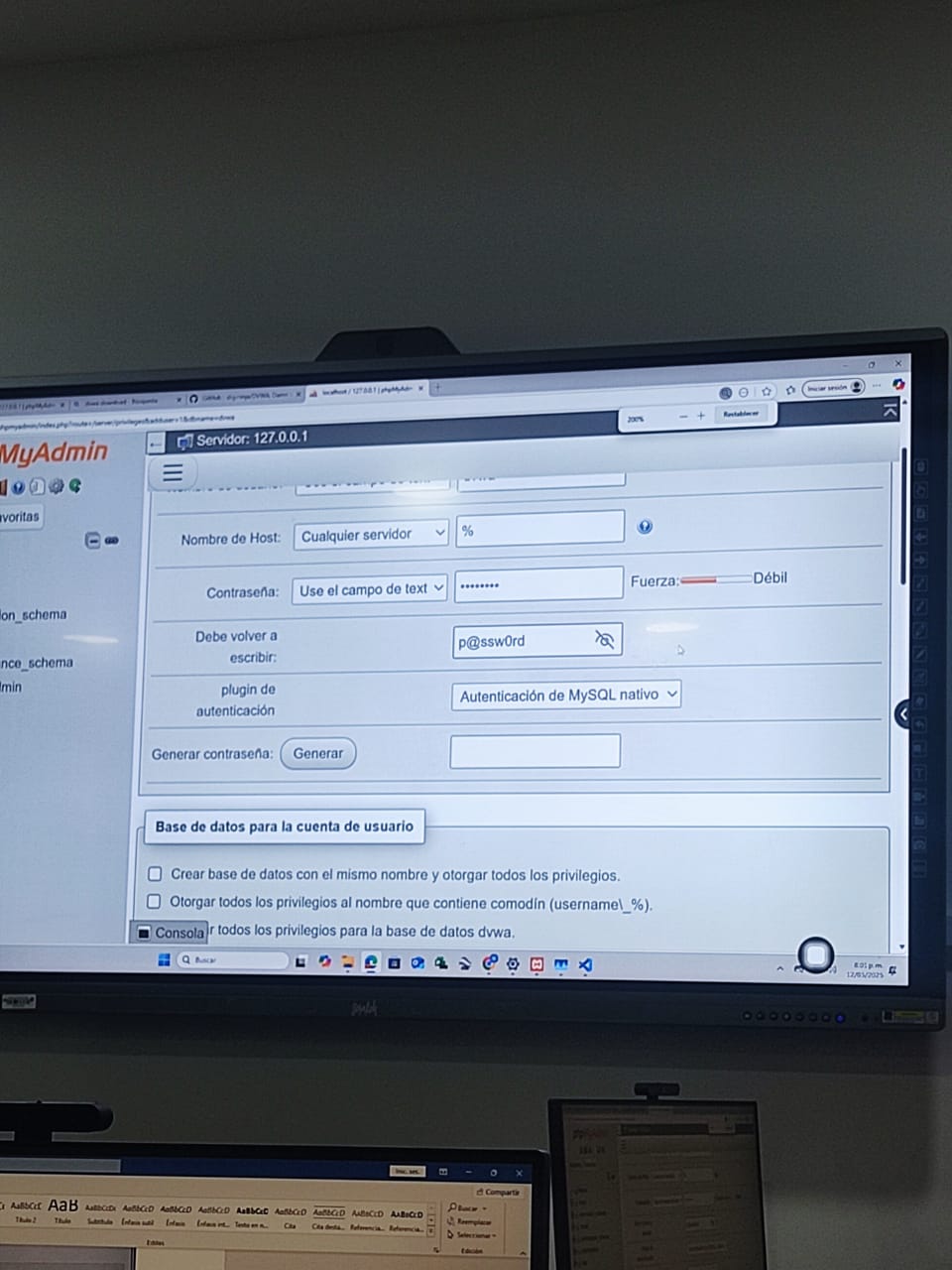
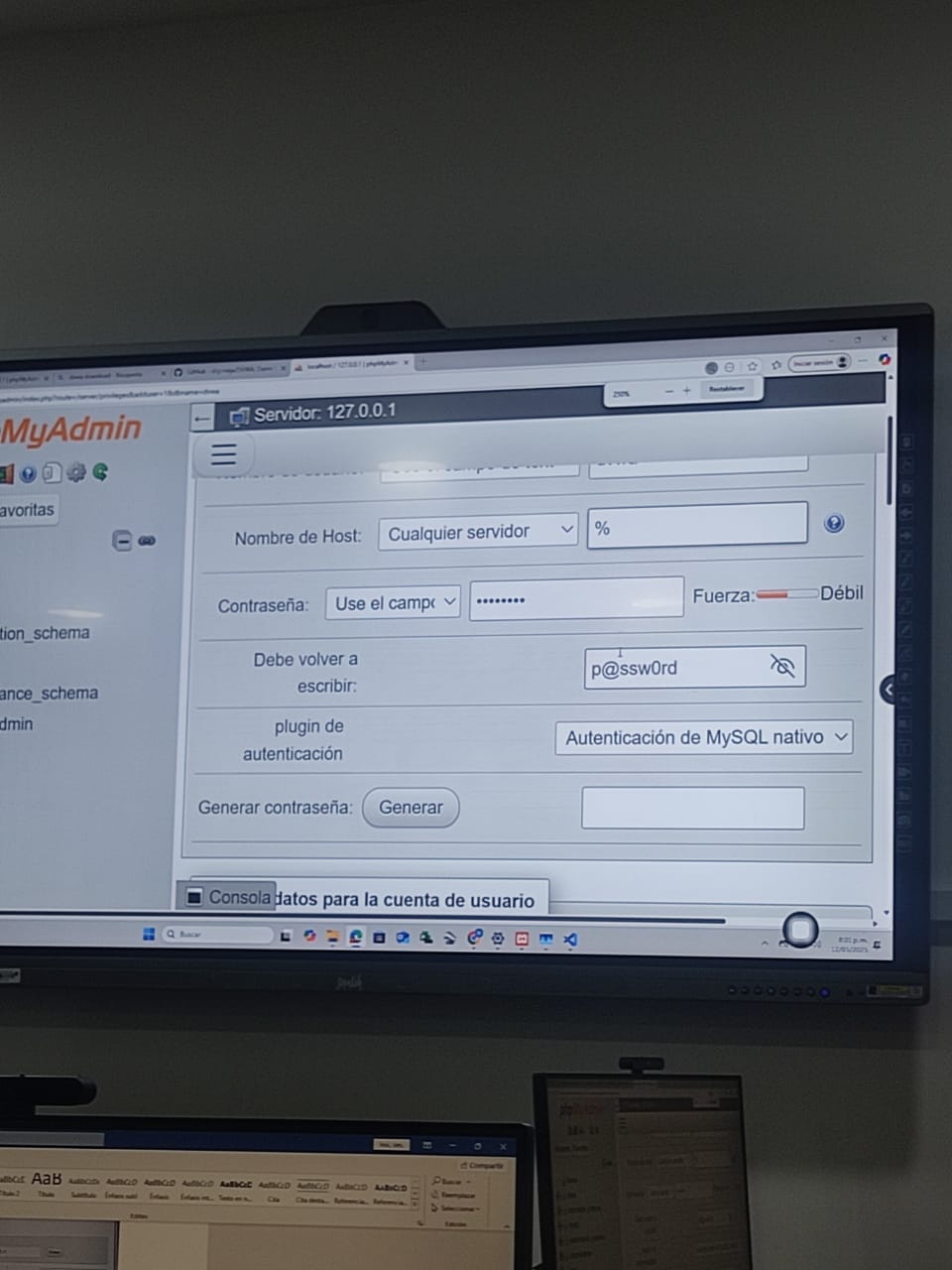
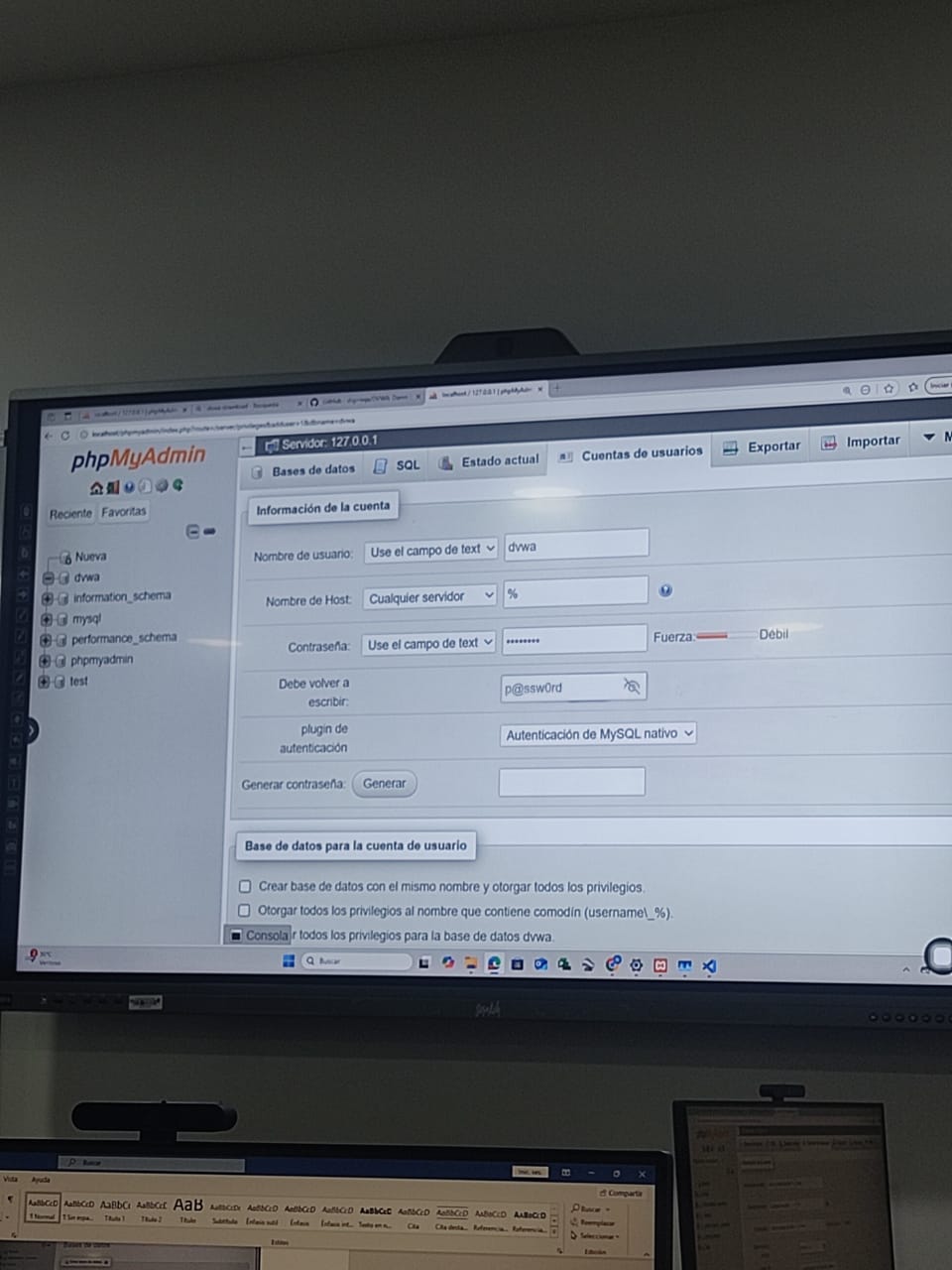
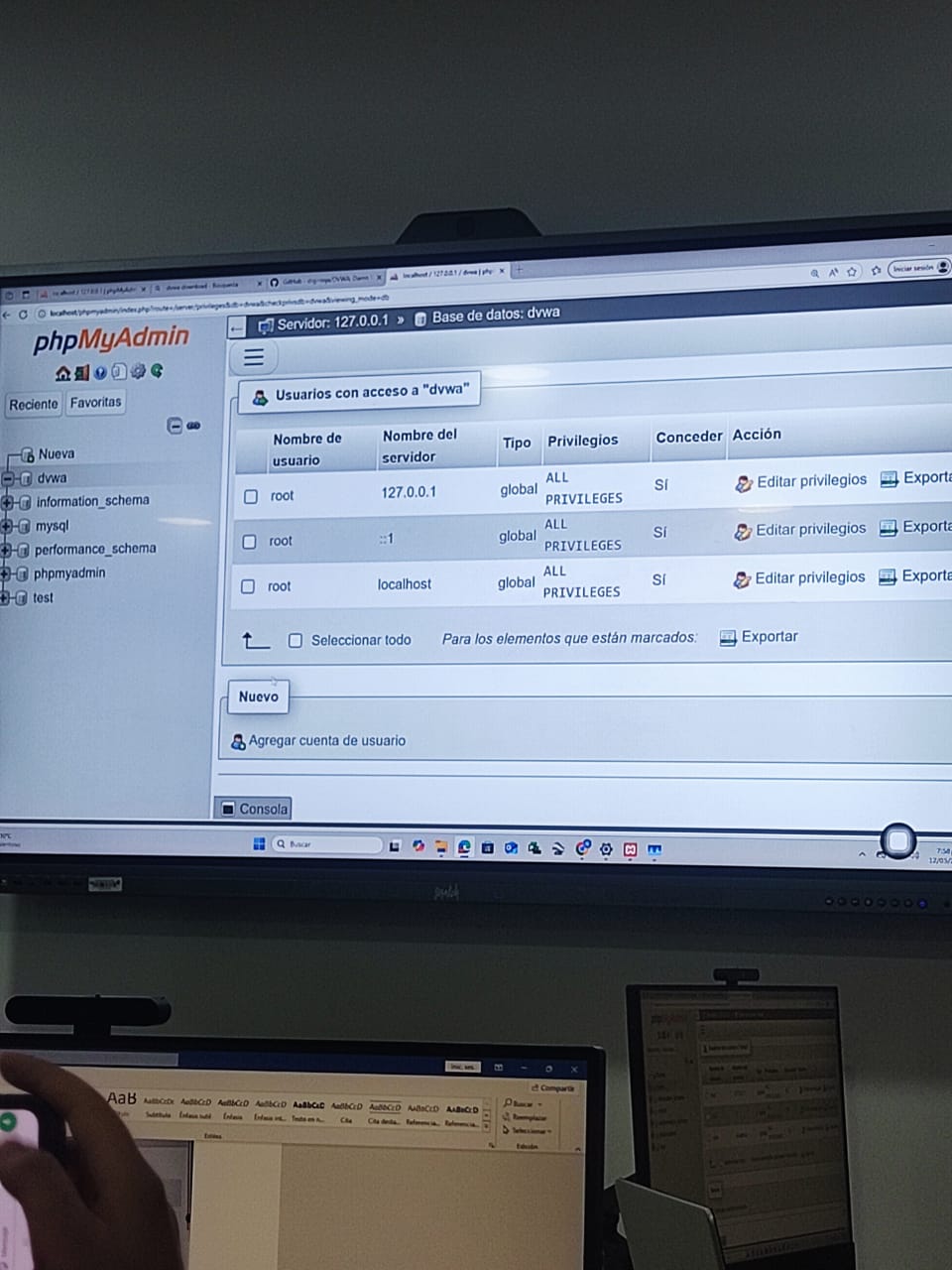
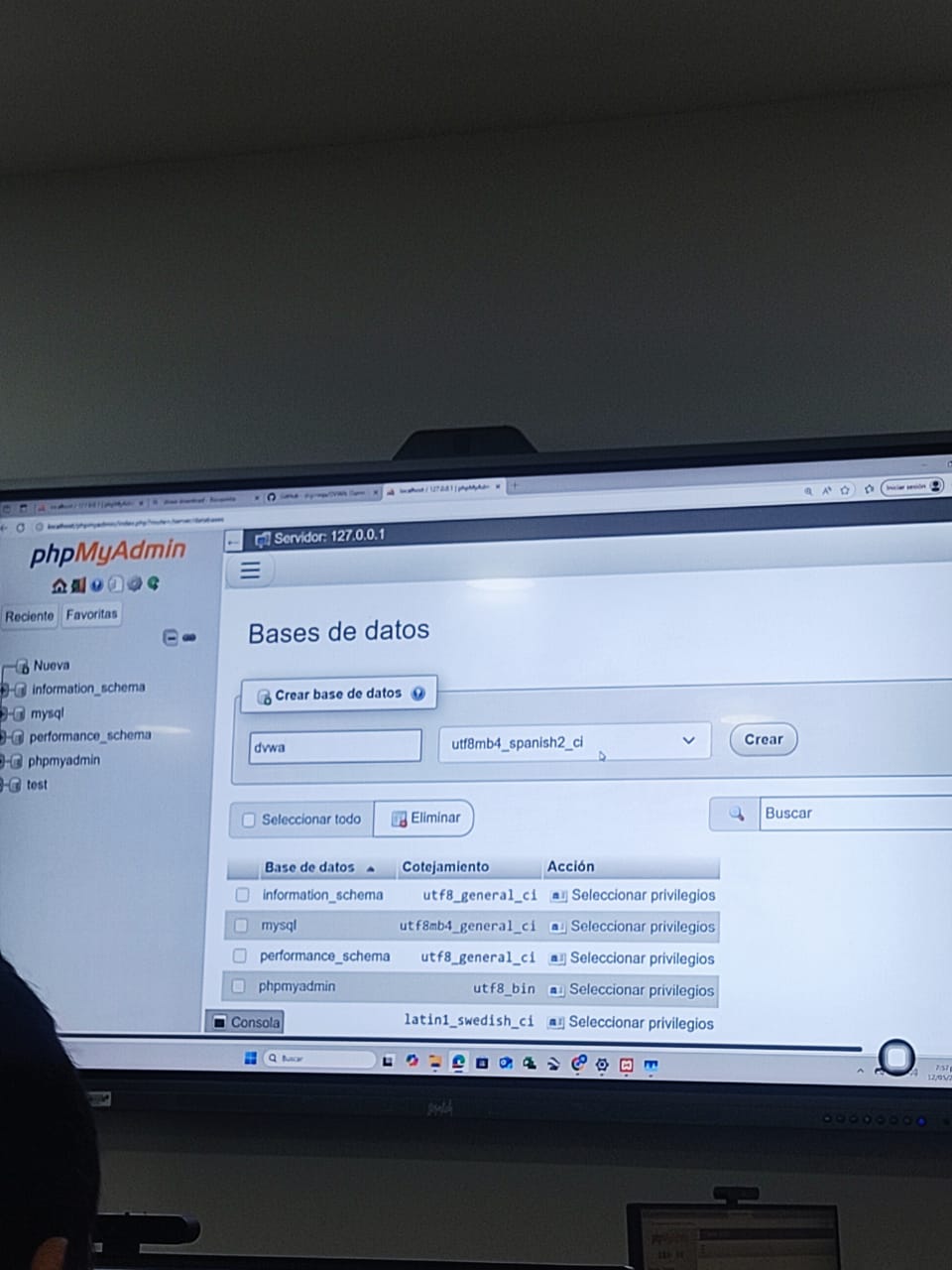
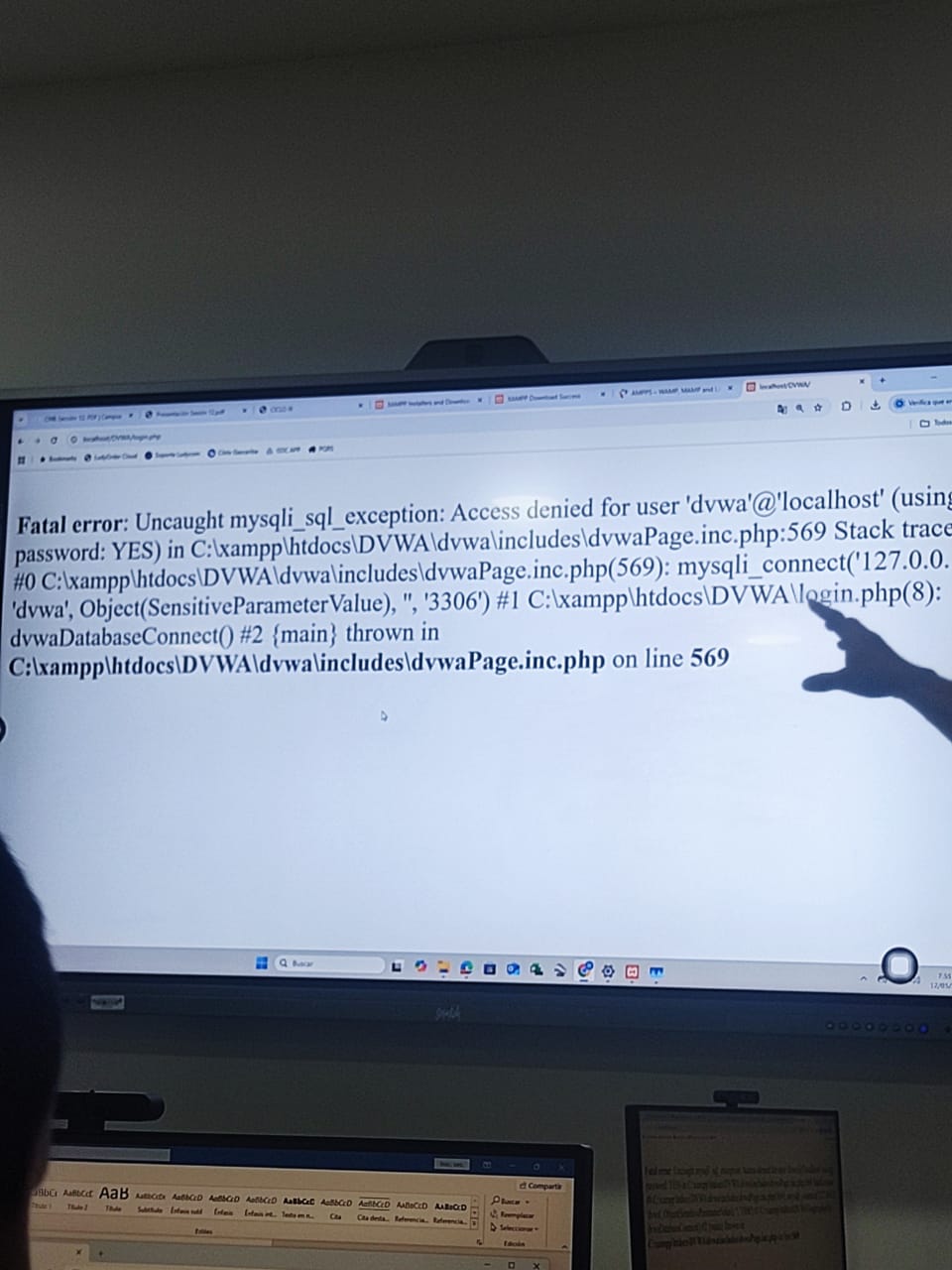
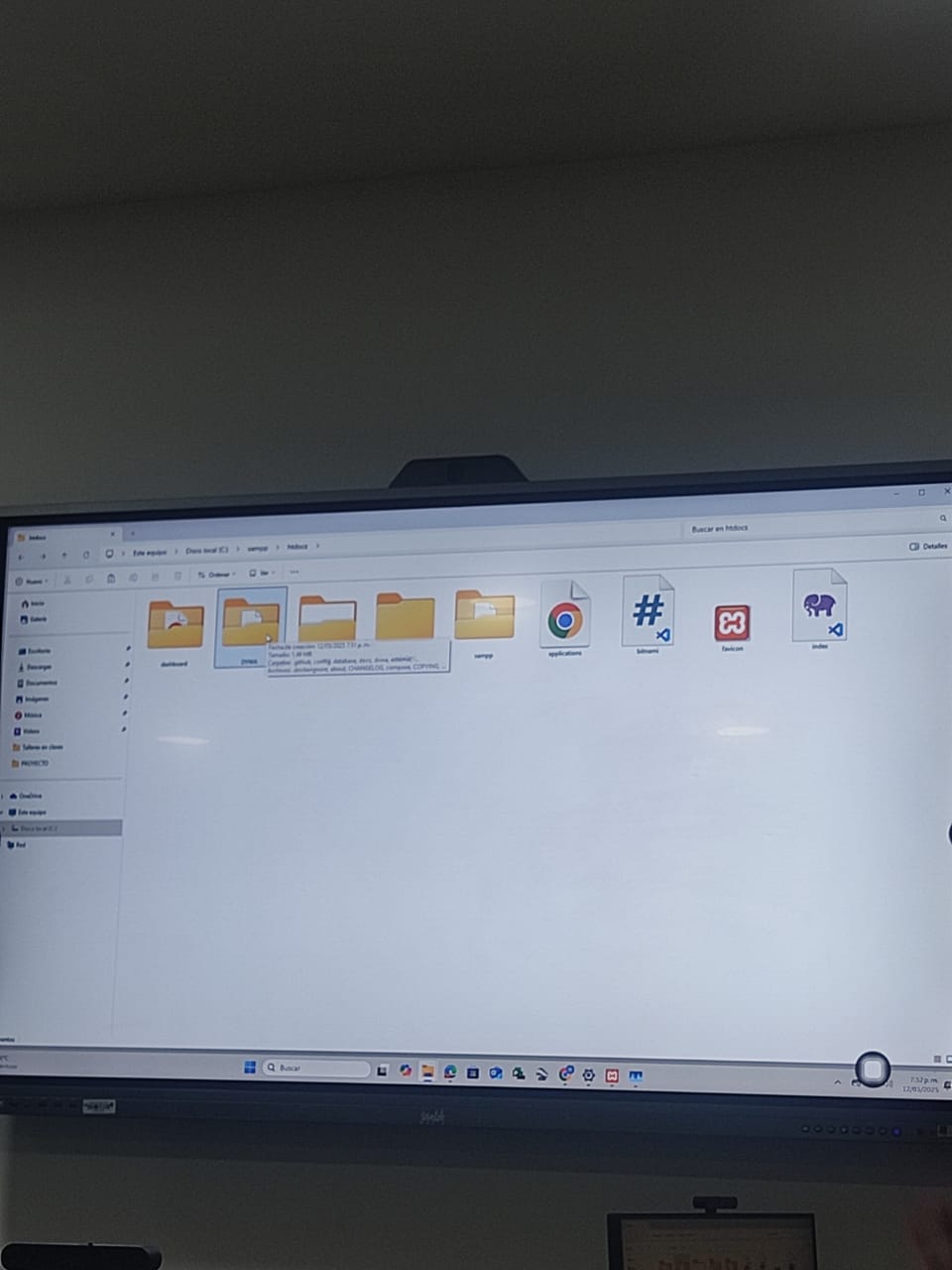
Pantalla de una computadora

El contenido generado por IA puede ser incorrecto.Pantalla de una computadora

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